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The Coleman Journal

Most Effective Advertising Medium reaching the People of Town and District. The Journal goes into the Homes.

VOLUME 28—No. 5

The Journal, Coleman, Alberta Wed., June 5, 1957

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Prudham, Burton Speak on 'Pass Coal

BLAIRMORE — More than 150 Pass residents gathered in the Turtle Mountain Hotel at Frank Thursday evening to hear federal minister of mines the Honorable George Prudham and Dr. Gordon Burton, Liberal candidate for this constituency speak on the conditions of the coal industry and what is pending for the industry. Chairman of the meeting was L. I. Morgan of Blairmore, who introduced Dr. Burton.

In his opening remarks, Dr. Burton stated that the coal problem was a terrific challenge but one that could be beaten. He felt there were two solutions for the salvation of the coal industry here, the first being to get an export market. He said that Japanese industrialists had visited the Pass recently looking for coking coal of good quality but the market depended on the price that that coal can be laid down in Japan. He indicated that coal from the United States could be laid down in Japan \$250 per ton cheaper than the coal from the Crows Nest Pass.

But, he said, our situation is improving. One of the major problems facing export is the lack of a loading dock at Vancouver, which he said "I am told is being arranged for at present." The dock would allow the loading of coal in Vancouver, which would reduce the cost per ton of coal by \$1.30 per ton off of the \$2.50 which it cost to have it loaded from Seattle.

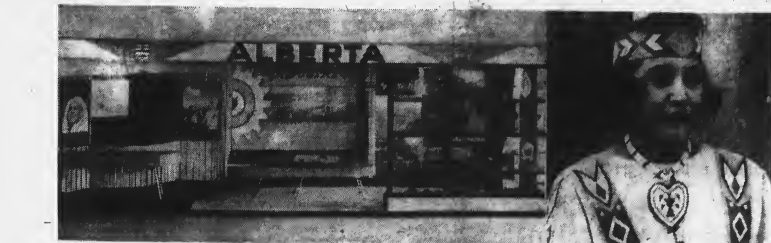
Dr. Burton added that correspondence from the chairman of the Dominion Coal Board, Mr. W. E. Uren, had indicated the subvention of \$1.00 per ton could possibly be increased. The paragraph from the correspondence reads "Before submission to Cabinet of any proposal that the subvention should be increased, it would be necessary for us to have full information on the acceptability of the coal to the Japanese consumers as established by actual test. If it can be shown definitely that there is available for export a substantial tonnage of Canadian coal of a quality acceptable to the Japanese consumers and that a firm contract can be negotiated the Board would be prepared to recommend to Cabinet that consideration be given to raising the present maximum from \$1 to a level of \$2 or possibly \$2.50 per net ton."

If this can be done, said Dr. Burton, a big market could possibly be obtained. He also said that the coking coal here was good and that United States Steel of Utah is interested as the Colorado seams are being exhausted, and investigations are being made into the local fields.

The second solution, said Dr. Burton, would be the installation of a thermal power plant which would assure a steady market for local coal as the parties that would build such a plant would be interested in long term 20 to 30 year contracts for coal supply from the mines.

J. J. McIntyre, formerly of Coleman, and now of Calgary, introduced Mr. Prudham.

Mr. Prudham
Mr. Prudham gave an interesting account of his recent trip to Africa where in Ghana he visited gold and diamond mines. Speaking on the problems of the coal industry he said that coal is by far the least important of Canada's resources. He said that it was not the responsibility of the federal government to develop the resources but this was a provincial responsibility. The federal government was directly assisting each man in the Pass to the extent of \$471 through moving coal markets. After speaking on subventions and tariffs on Canadian and American coal to Eastern Canada, Mr. Prudham said "I'm not here to make rash promises but a discussion on the Crows Nest Pass was held by the cabinet the other day when I suggested the possibility of the production of power in the Pass as a solution to the problem of coal." He said the cabinet had agreed that this might be a solution and the cabinet had also agreed that there were no restrictions on the export of thermal power to the United States.



Princess Crowfoot of the Blackfoot Tribe of Alberta, is shown in native costume, one of several who will wear while at the Alberta display at the Chicagoland Fair. She is the great grand-daughter of the Indian warrior and leader, Chief

Crowfoot, who signed the Blackfoot Treaty of 1877.

Model of the display booth designed for the Chicagoland Fair to promote the resources of Alberta industrially, agriculturally and also tourist-wise is shown above. Small

area to left, originally designed for a large projection screen, has been changed to make a small office. Large photos will depict resources of the province, while the openwork corner section will hold examples of Alberta products. The

centre table will hold a large plexiglass outline map of the province. On it will be placed illustrations depicting location of major developments in the province.

NOTICE NEWS DEADLINE

All News Copy MUST be in the Office of The Journal not later than 12 o'clock noon Mondays for publication in the current issue.
ALL Classified Advertising, Cards of Thanks and Announcements must be paid for in advance.

Holy Ghost Parish Hold Services

Colorful services were conducted in Holy Ghost Catholic Church on Sunday, June 2 when some 40 boys and girls received their First Holy Communion.

Rev. Father Fleming officiated at the services and told the children of the wonderful spiritual life they were entering.

The little girls in their white dresses and veils and boys in Sunday best very solemnly underwent their obligations.

On Wednesday evening the church was filled to capacity when Bishop F. Carroll of Calgary officiated at a beautiful and impressive ceremony when some 87 persons made their Confirmation.

He implored them to live up to the standards they were undertaking and serve God and man equally in all their lives.

Following the services on Sunday a breakfast was served to the communicants in the parish hall.

Mr. Prudham also said that he had recently spoken to the Japanese and he indicated that much of the American coal today is now going to European markets, and the Japanese market is becoming more promising than ever. He said that the local operators were working strenuously on the Japanese market and doing this at a loss at the present time. He also emphasized the fact that the Department of Trade and Commerce is working on that market.

Mr. Prudham then spoke on thermal power plants and said that a thermal plant depended on industry and that industry depended on thermal plants. He was of the firm belief that a thermal power plant would be built here in the very near future. He could foresee the end of hydro power in the west. Mr. Prudham complimented the West Canadian Collieries for their efforts in attempting to develop the iron ore project, and hoped that the exploration work being done on the project would prove feasible and worthwhile.

Question Period
A question period was held with the first question coming from E. A. Harper of Blairmore, who asked if the federal government would undertake to build a thermal plant in this area.

Mr. Prudham replied that the federal government has not been asked yet and will not consider it until it is approached. If such a proposal were presented by the provincial government, said Mr. Prudham, the proposal would be given very careful consideration.

Mr. Harper then asked if the federal government will help if the provincial government asks for assistance, to which Mr. Prudham answered the provincial government might have to show it needs financial assistance first.

GET OUT AND VOTE

MONTREAL — The Canadian Chamber of Commerce announced today that it has launched a national, non-partisan "Get-out-the-Vote" campaign.

To make the program fully effective right across the country, Canada's national business organization is enlisting the aid of its some 760 Boards of Trade and Chambers of Commerce and some 2300 member companies.

These groups, representing a cross-section of the country's business and community life, are asked to co-operate in an all-out effort to encourage people to go to the polls on June 10. They will bring into play such things as literature, lectures, speakers, door to door campaigns, posters.

Throughout the campaign, the Canadian Chamber will co-operate fully with the Junior Chamber of Commerce of Canada which is also conducting a national "Get-out-the-Vote" campaign. The Junior Chamber of Commerce of Canada has a membership of 25,000 young businessmen, 280 local units across Canada.

"Democracy depends upon the exercise of the free and secret ballot," stated President Raymond Dupuis of The Canadian Chamber of Commerce. "Citizens should keep informed — only an informed electorate can put to effective use the full value and worth of the franchise — they should make sure their names are on the voters' lists, and most important of all on election day, June 10th, they should vote."

"The forces opposing our democratic way of life are assisted by apathy. Poor government and loss of freedom are the end results of indifference. We must, therefore, be alert and vigilant in the defence of democracy . . . through the recognition and exercise of the responsibilities of citizenship."

Mr. Dupuis said that in the last General Election in 1953, over two and a half million registered Canadian voters failed to take the trouble to visit a polling booth.

"Democracy," he warned, "as we know it, cannot long survive this kind of indifference."

Accident At Sentinel

BLAIRMORE — A car accident at Sentinel, B. C., last Wed., about 8 p.m. hospitalized Glen Upler, a CPR employee at Burnis station.

It appears Mr. Upler was driving east along highway number 3 when his car left the road and landed on its roof in the back yard of one of the residents living near the CPR station at Sentinel.

The car received considerable damage and Hall's ambulance rushed the injured man to Crows Nest Pass Municipal Hospital.

Dr. R. Stewart of Blairmore, stated that as far as can be determined at present, the patient is not seriously injured.

X-rays reveal no broken bones. He is suffering from shock and bruises mostly and is resting comfortably.

Mr. Upler has been employed at Burnis for the past year and a half and his parents live at Lethbridge. Mrs. Upler arrived by train to visit her son.

Bingo Jackpot Hits \$110.00

At the next Elks bingo on June 14 the Jackpot will be \$110, a goodly sum. However, Beatrice LeClerc of Swift Current, Sask., tried hard but was not able to take the \$100, but won the \$10 consolation.

Other lucky winners were: Groceries, F. Henrie; Legumes, Mrs. Kobewka; Groceries, D. Quintillo; Bellevue Carpet sweeper, M. Jarvie, Blairmore.

Hostess chair, M. Jarvie, Blairmore.

Salad set and knives, G. D'Amico Hot plate, Mrs. A. Biegun. Mrs. H. Garner won consolation.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. R. B. Dunlap at Burnaby Hospital, Easter Sunday, April 21, a daughter, Gwendolyn Elizabeth Rae.

Deitch Presidency AARN Sets Prov. and Conference Records

The record breaking 400-member conference of Alberta Association of Registered Nurses annual 39th conference hit a new high in Banff this week, and in Alberta nursing history this year.

Under the two year tenure of President Elizabeth A. Deitch, Medicine Hat, the 4000-member association was reorganized into two main committees for nursing service and education to underline the new national pattern to improve nursing standards and patient care.

Paying tribute to her presidential address to nursing professional progress under the new committee Miss Deitch noted "dynamic leadership . . . to maintain the professional status by continued reading, study, observation, and investigation . . . must and has come from within the Alberta Association of Registered Nurses."

Combining the former "interest groups" on institutional nursing, public health nursing, private duty nursing and instructors' groups, the new committees made concrete strides through three sub-committees divided geographically.

The Nursing Service group led off with a work conference for hospital staffing last fall in Edmonton. Over a hundred administrators and chairmen of boards, worked with the A.A.R.N. committee on intensive research on nursing staffing standards for safe patient care, set the machinery in motion for a nursing consultants' office for hospitals under the Department of Health and Welfare.

Professional recognition received impetus through a brief to planning commission on the Alberta Hospital Insurance plan, who gave assurance nurses would be represented.

Through the sub-committee on employment relations, the Nursing Service revised the wage scale, raised nursing qualifications and did spade work on the pension plan. Study groups and active refresher courses were activated.

Miss Mary Street, director of Nursing Service in the General Hospital, headed the Nursing Service committee.

Two major projects developed from the Nursing Education committee, set up similarly to the service group, but chaired by Miss Gertrude Hall, director of Nursing General Hospital. The annual three day Work Conference in March in Edmonton, attended by 12 schools of nursing set up curriculum recommendations for approval to the University of Alberta curriculum body. Task committees in all sectors undertook planning for the new program emergency treatment and nursing in disaster, with reference to curriculum work in this area. A study of student service hours was endorsed, to protect both patient care and student education and to ensure round-the-clock supervision in hospital wards.

Engagement Announcement

I wish to announce the engagement of my daughter, Glory Ann, to Mr. Joseph Martin Galicia, wedding to take place in the Holy Ghost Church, Coleman, on Saturday June 15th.

Mrs. Pauline Kroesing.

Coleman Old Time Resident Passes

Arthur Jones, aged 69 years, passed away in the C.N.P. hospital on Monday morning, June 3rd, after a lengthy illness.

Born in Lancashire, England, deceased came to Canada in 1909 settling in Michel, B.C. He came to Coleman in 1910 and worked at the Mc Gillivray mine then later at the International, retiring in 1951.

Mr. Jones was a member of the Knights of Pythias and of the Anglican Church.

He is survived by his wife, three sons, Harold of Coleman, Alfred stationed with the R.C.A.F. at Cold Lake, and Ronald with the R.C.A.F. in France, also a sister, Mrs. R. Greenhalgh of Coleman.

Services will be conducted from St. Alban's Church on Wednesday at 2 p.m. Rev. F. A. Dykes officiating.

Elks Sponsor Rodeo Queen

Donna Marie Gentile is one of the contestants in the Coleman Rodeo Queen Contest and is being sponsored by the Coleman Elks.

Donna is 16 yrs. of age and is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Bruno Gentile of Coleman. She was born and attended both public and high school here. Fond of all sports, a good swimmer and dancer and a lover of tennis. Donna is on the high school executive and is an active member of the C. Y. O., also being a member of the Holy Ghost Catholic Church. She has two brothers and two sisters, David being a member of the Coleman Grands hockey club.

Bread Baking Contest

The C.W.L. of Coleman hope to make an outstanding success of their Crows Nest Pass Bread Baking Contest on Sat. June 15th, to be held in the Elks hall.

Entries of bread will be accepted from 9 to 12 a.m. and the hall will be open at 2 p.m. for a tea and the announcement of winners. There will be a small charge of 25c for tea and the prize winner will be photographed. Each loaf of bread must be accompanied by a Cream of the West sales slip and the prizes are \$25.00, \$20.00 and \$15.00.

Mr. Timmerman and Mr. Hagen of Bellevue, have kindly consented to act as judges so come one, come all.

Former Coleman Girl Passed Away in Edmonton

Mrs. Alex. Muir of Calgary passed away at the University Hospital, Edmonton, on Sunday, June 2nd.

The deceased Mrs. Muir (nee Margaret Davidson) was a former Coleman girl having resided here for many years and was married to Mr. Muir in Coleman.

She is a sister-in-law of Mrs. A. Beveridge and a niece of Mrs. Robt. Gilles and is survived by her husband and two sons.

The pedestrian usually loses to the automobile in a race to beat the amber traffic light . . . and too often loses his life as well.



Clown playthings

Set up a circus in your yard with this jolly clown presiding. Pattern 317, which gives actual size cutting and painting guides for the clown slide, tetter-totter and an easy-to-make sand box.

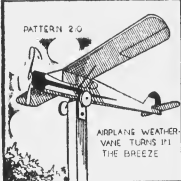
CLOWN PLAY EQUIPMENT



will be mailed for 35c. The Outdoor-Play-Equipment Packet of 5 patterns including the above is \$1.50.

Plane weathervane

This graceful plane measures two feet between wing tips. It is finished in white enamel with red and black trim. The propeller picks up in the slightest breeze as the whole plane turns into the wind. It may be mounted on a separate standard, the "garage ridgepole" or



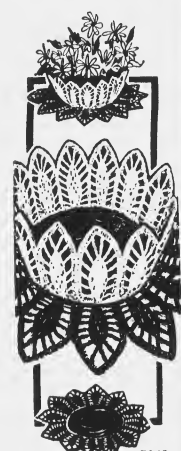
in any exposed area. The pattern gives actual size cutting guides for individual parts with directions for assembling and mounting. The price of pattern 210 is 35c. Copy will be mailed the day your order is received. For first class mail delivery enclose 2c extra, or 5c for air mail.

Address order to:

Home Workshop Patterns,
Department P.F.L.,
4435 West 5th Avenue,
Vancouver, B.C.

Fashions

Crochet in color



by Alice Brooks

Lovely centerpiece for your dining table — this graceful bowl and dolly combination. Crocheted together — in gay contrast colors! Pattern 7061: Dolly-bowl combination, or 17-inch dolly alone; cinch to crochet 1-heavy jiffy cotton; Starch bowl for stiffness.

To obtain this pattern send thirty-five cents in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) to:

Household Arts Department,
Front Street P.F.L.,
60 Front Street, W., Toronto

Two Free patterns — printed in our Alice Brooks Needlecraft book — stunning designs for yourself, for your home — just for you, our readers! Dozens of other designs to order — all easy, fascinating hand-work! Send 25 cents for your copy of this wonderful book right away!

COUNTY'S INDIGENT PATIENT COSTS DROP

Hospitalization costs for indigent patients in York County dropped to \$78,162 in 1956, a decrease of close to \$7,000 over the previous year. Whitechurch township costs decreased from \$13,003 to \$6,441. —The Era and Express, Newmarket, Ont., Jan. 24, 1957.

The automatic steering gear for ships was first installed in 1922.

North Sask. great promise

Mineral exploration and development in Saskatchewan's Lac la Ronge region is expected to reach record proportions this year.

This is the opinion of mining men and government officials keeping in close touch with developments in the area.

Victor Bjarnason, field foreman for Midwest Diamond Drilling states: "Indications point to a very active season, especially with aerial magnetic survey maps being made available."

Dan McMillan, owner of McMillan Diamond Drilling, believes there will be more companies and more prospectors in the area than ever before. "This should be a very good year for the area."

Howard Hall, in charge of exploration for Rio Canadian Canadian Exploration, says: "The area shows great promise. That's why we're here."

Malcolm Norris, supervisor of the Prospector's Assistance Plan for the provincial mineral resources department, states: "At this time, all indications point to the most active season this region has ever experienced." He bases this on the large number of companies planning to prospect and explore the area this year.

One cannot help but notice the high optimism current here in La Ronge.

Midwest put up an \$8,000 base camp in the settlement last fall and moved in considerable equipment. "We plan to be around for awhile," says Foreman Bjarnason.

Midwest has the diamond drilling contract for Anglo Royyn. It has drilled 12,000 feet of core since early January and presently has three drills and 18 men on the job. The company has not announced the drill results.

McMillan has diamond drilling contracts totalling 17,000 feet. The company is presently working on the Fano property, just east of here.

The recent entry of Rio Canadian Exploration into the Lac la Ronge field points up the growing interest bigger companies are showing in the region. Rio is an exploration arm of internationally known Rio Tinto, which controls Anglo Royyn.

La Ronge has become the hub of mining activity extending east as far as the Hanson and Deschambault lakes area and north to the Brabant lake area. Encouraging copper widths have been indicated at Brabant lake, while unusually high zinc, lead and silver values have been disclosed in the Hanson-Deschambault area. Both areas are undergoing intensive development right now.

Mining men say the aerial magnetic and electro-magnetic survey done here for Saskatchewan's mineral resources department will furnish information sure to spark still greater exploratory activity.

One of the two areas being mapped lies south and east of Lac la Ronge, the other, extends northeastward in a belt taking in the Forbes, Larouque, McLenan lakes region. Maps of the region should be available early in July.

Also aiding the search for base metals in the Lac la Ronge region will be the Prospector's Assistance Plan, which will have ten parties in the field this year.

The provincially sponsored Prospector's School will also provide training that will help would-be prospectors on the road to new discoveries.

Public opinion is, with multitudes, a second consequence with some, the only one — W. R. Alger. I will utter what I believe today, if it should contradict all I said yesterday. —Wendell Phillips

Genius is infinite painstaking. —Longfellow

RED CROSS WATER SAFETY



SAFETY SAM SAYS:

REACHING RESCUES ARE PRACTICAL AND CAN BE PERFORMED EVEN BY NON-SWIMMERS USING A BELT, ROPE OR STICK ETC. ETC.

COURTESY OF CANADIAN RED CROSS (QUEEN EDWARD)



Fish exhibit popular at Sportsmen's Shows

The skyrocketing popularity of sportfishing in Saskatchewan is expected to create keen interest in an eye-catching live fish exhibit being displayed at Sportsmen's Shows this spring. Saskatchewan Fisheries Director, A. H. MacDonald said here.

This aquarium exhibit will be shown at Sportsmen's Shows in Prince Albert, May 3 and 4; in Saskatoon May 10 and 11; and in Moose Jaw, May 17 and 18. The exhibit, built by the fisheries branch five years ago, was devised to create additional interest in Saskatchewan fisheries resources, familiarize people with game species found in provincial waters and spread the awareness of the need for conservation and lake management. Mr. MacDonald said the exhibit had been highly popular wherever shown.

An eight-by-ten foot display board, featuring a colored map of aquatic life is surrounded by Saskatchewan scenes depicting various phases of lake management.

Keeping fish alive in the aquarium during showings is a two-man, 24-hour-a-day job, according to Mr. MacDonald. It involves the operation of a complex system of pumps, oxygen aerators and filters.

Live fish in the exhibit include northern pike, pickerel, trout, grayling and carp. Carp are also shown as a reminder that this undesirable fish, unless controlled or eliminated, will ruin sportfishing in some Saskatchewan lakes.

A DIFFERENCE

A young woman was taken into dinner one night by William E. Gladstone, the distinguished British statesman, and the following night by Benjamin Disraeli, his equally distinguished opponent. Asked later what impression these men had made upon her, she replied thoughtfully:

"When I left the dining-room after sitting next to Mr. Gladstone, I thought he was the cleverest man in England. But after sitting next to Mr. Disraeli, I thought I was the cleverest woman in England!" —The News, Indian Head, Sask. —April 18, 1957.

Public menace

A WORTHY PROJECT

Following lengthy discussion and considerable investigation, it appears that plans for a new curling rink for Morden are becoming more concrete, and are beginning to advance at a more rapid pace. As members of the Curling Club would be the first to suggest—it's high time. A growing and progressive community like Morden should be continually striving to improve its facilities for recreation as well as for commerce. Although the old rink has served well and been the centre for countless hours of pleasure and excitement, its facilities are becoming inadequate for the needs of this burgeoning community.

We wish the club every success in its efforts. May the inevitable growing pains be kept to a minimum, and may all citizens respond generously with any assistance that might be given.—The Times, Morden, Man.—April 10, 1957.

Vermilion man marries pen pal of fifteen years

Marriage on Saturday last at Solovner, England, climaxed a Canadian-English pen pal friendship that began nearly fifteen years ago.

James Blake, aged 29 years, of Vermilion, Alberta, married Marjory Chambers, 27, of Carr Vale. The bride said: "After all these years, he finally visited England and we were engaged a week later."

James Blake is the son of Mr. and Mrs. W. Blake who for some twenty years lived in the Kokanee district. Last fall Mr. and Mrs. Blake moved into town, and James became an employee of the Dept. of Highways. He went overseas to see his pen pal last December. The correspondence started when the two were children through the Winnipeg Free Press pen pal page.

The happy couple will sail on board the Cynthia April 18th for Vermilion where they will make their home.—The Standard, Vermilion, Alta.—April 11, 1957.

For a deliciously different luncheon dish, try scrambled eggs on toast topped with chicken à la

Sask.—April 18, 1957.

RIVETS



Cereal grain research helps in farm profits

Success of researchers in developing new and better varieties of cereal crops is emphatically pointed up in the Manitoba Department of Agriculture's latest publication "Small Grains For Profit".

The 24-page booklet, being mailed to agricultural representatives for distribution, lists a total of 95 varieties of cereal grains suitable for Manitoba conditions. The impressive feature is that over half (13) have been developed in the past five years.

In fact, even while the booklet was being printed, two new types of barley—Swan and Trail—were licensed, too late for inclusion in the publication.

Ton, C. L. Shuttleworth, minister of agriculture, said the booklet should encourage farmers to use the latest varieties to avoid rust epidemics.

Besides dealing with recommended seed varieties, the booklet outlines proper cultural practices in preparing seed beds, crop sequences, use of fertilizer, weed control through good cultural practices supplemented by herbicides, harvesting methods aimed at preventing peeling and cracking, disease control and grain storage.

The booklet—a revision of a 1952 publication was prepared by Prof. L. H. Sheehy, L. B. Simons, Dr. George Friesen and Prof. H. M. Lapp, all of the University of Manitoba; Dr. R. F. Peterson of the federal cereal breeding laboratory, Dr. T. Johnson, federal plant pathologist and two officials of the Manitoba department of agriculture—P. H. Ford, assistant director of soils and crops and H. A. Craig, director of the publications and weeds branch.

The new varieties listed since the 1952 publication include Solikirk and Ramsey wheats, Gary, Rodney and Vicar oats, Parkland maturing barley, Husky, Vanmore and Herta feed barleys, Marine and Raja flax and Antelope winter rye.

Mr. Shuttleworth said sufficient booklets for all interested persons would be available through the 35 agricultural representatives' offices, or through the department's publications branch in the Legislative Building.

Ostriches grow to be more than seven feet tall.

Peanut Sweet!

Slice it thin, butter it generously and watch it disappear! Here's a tasty nutsweet bread that's easy to make when you use Fleischmann's Active Dry Yeast. If you bake at home, be sure to bake some soon!



Peanut Butter Bread

1. Scald 1 cup milk
2. Stir in 2 tablespoons granulated sugar, 2 1/2 teaspoons salt, 1/2 cup peanut butter. Cool to lukewarm.
3. Measure into bowl 1 cup lukewarm water
4. Sprinkle with contents of 2 envelopes Fleischmann's Active Dry Yeast. Let stand 10 minutes, then stir well.
5. Stir in lukewarm milk mixture and 2 cups once-sifted all-purpose flour and beat until smooth and elastic.

Work in additional

3 cups (about) once-sifted all-purpose flour

3. Turn out on lightly-floured board and knead until smooth and elastic. Place in greased bowl. Brush top with melted shortening. Cover. Let rise in a warm place, free from draft, until doubled in bulk—about 50 minutes.

4. Punch down dough. Halve the dough. Let rest 15 minutes, then shape each half into a loaf. Place in greased loaf pans (8 1/2 x 4 1/2 inches, top inside measure). Brush with melted shortening. Cover. Let rise until doubled in bulk—about 40 minutes. Bake in a hot oven, 400°, 30 to 35 minutes. Yield—2 loaves.

Needs no refrigeration



by George Sixta

We should be told

(The Eagle, Rosetown, Sask.)

One of the main topics of conversation these days is the proposed provincial legislation, which will make it compulsory for every owner of a provincial automobile to take a test for drunkenness in the event of a vehicle accident and, or, at the discretion of the police officer involved.

We are not going to add our opinion to the countless opinions already expressed on this subject. The reason we say this is because we do not know enough about it. Furthermore, after discussing this subject with others we are convinced that very few of us know enough about it to express anything like a sound opinion. We would suggest that the full particulars of this test be distributed (possibly on a cheap mimeographed form) to every person who holds a Saskatchewan driver's license. We would also suggest that this same information be released through radio and TV stations as well as the daily and weekly press. We feel that those who represent us in our provincial affairs have no right to introduce any legislation, particularly of a compulsory nature, without first giving the people all the facts and then analyzing public reaction to them. In this case, we feel that this information is an absolute must.

While on this subject, we must assume that our provincial government is suggesting this compulsory legislation, based on an attempt to prevent drunken driving. We doubt that these tests will have such an effect. It is the drunken driver who is the menace, not the same man sober. Prevention is the only solution to a drunken driver, not threats given while he is sober. We offer no solution to this serious and immediate problem because we honestly do not know of one. If there is a solution, we will probably find it in our antiquated provincial liquor laws which, by their very existence, make mixed drinking, except in private residences, a criminal offence. This last remark may not be acceptable to many, but if men and women are going to drink (and our provincial liquor sales seem to confirm this opinion) then we would suggest that properly controlled licensed premises for both sexes are better places to drink than in an automobile and they are obviously much easier to control. A drunk getting into his car is easier checked than the same man sober entering his car with a bottle of liquor in his pocket.

Metro school board

(The Leader, St. James, Man.)

The metropolitan school board consists of 20 trustees selected from the elected local school boards and two trustees appointed by the Metro Board. It derives its revenue by a tax levy on the Metro area Corporation, together with general legislative grants from the province. The total of the general grants normally accruing to the local school boards now goes to the Metro School Board.

The Metro School Board makes payments to or on behalf of the local school boards for current purposes through grants of \$150 per year for each public elementary pupil, \$250 for each academic secondary pupil and \$300 per year for each vocational secondary pupil. Metro assumes payments of all debt charges on school debt as of December 31, 1953 and on that portion of school construction costs approved since that date for grant purposes by the Provincial Department of Education.

Metro School Board co-ordinates school planning throughout the area by reviewing school building proposals of all local boards to meet the needs of the area as a whole, authorization of attendance area changes to ensure that full use is made of existing schools, reviews new subdivisions to ensure that an adequate school service can be provided.

For nature lovers



7305

by Alice Brooks

Love the woods and woodland creatures? Bring 'em right to your home with this picture! Easy to embroidery, lovely decoration.

Embroider this lifelike doe and fawn in wool or rayon. Pattern 7305; transfer of picture 15x20 inches; color chart; directions.

To obtain this pattern send thirty-five cents in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) to:

Household Arts Department,
Department P.P.L.,
60 Front Street, W., Toronto

Two free patterns—printed in Our Alice Brooks Needlecraft book—stunning designs for yourself, for your home—just for you, our readers! Dozens of other designs to order—all easy, fascinating hand-work! Send 25 cents for your copy of this wonderful book right away!

The pioneer of something new under the sun is never hit; he cannot be; the opinions of people fly too high or too low.

—Mary Baker Eddy

Figure-compliments PRINTED PATTERN



4504

by Anne Adams

This PRINTED PATTERN is fashioned for the larger figure—lovely, slimming lines. It's your favorite step-in; so becoming, you'll want to wear both high and low necklines, all 3 sleeve versions—for year round wear!

Printed Pattern 4504: Women's sizes 36, 38, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 50. Size 36 takes 4 1/2 yards 35-inch. Printed directions on each pattern part. Easier, faster, accurate. Send forty cents (40¢) in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) for this pattern. Write plainly Size, Name, Address and Style Number and send orders to:

Anne Adams Pattern Dept.,
Department P.P.L.,
60 Front Street, W., Toronto

Be sure to write plainly your Name, Address, and Pattern Number.

Is greater ability rewarded?

(The Mercury, Estevan, Sask.)

There is not a weekly newspaper in all of Saskatchewan that has not within the past few weeks carried stories of requests by teachers for increased salaries when contract renewal time comes around. From the point of view of the school boards and urban councils the matter is one of some concern.

If all requests are met the increased cost for school units and urban centers will amount to a considerable sum, yet the point as to whether or not teachers are entitled to higher salaries can well be left an open question. So long as wages and salaries of other occupations rise their schedules should be given fair consideration.

The Yorkton Enterprise currently points out editorially some aspects of the situation where the teachers have asked for increases that will amount to \$60,900 per year above their present salaries.

It says: "Our understanding is that in the case of public school teachers if these demands are met from 10 to 12 teachers each will enjoy an increase of \$2,150 to bring their annual pay to \$5,900. We hope they merit this remuneration. We note concern has been voiced elsewhere when salaries are raised on seniority and academic standing only, with no consideration to the actual performance in the classroom of the teacher."

"Teachers are said to be generally opposed to being paid on a merit basis. They hold that it is impossible to find a way of rating teachers' performance. They have no confidence in the ability of anyone to translate their work into a dollar value in a pay cheque."

"If the contention of the teacher is correct, how can the work of those engaged in many other professions or vocations be classified? Two men may graduate from law school with identical academic qualifications. One will go out and earn possibly \$5,000 a year and the other \$50,000. They are paid on performance. John W. Daffoe, late editor of the Winnipeg Free Press, is still regarded as the greatest editor Canada ever had. He got his education in a country school and a town high school, yet he wound up as chancellor of the University of Manitoba. His value as an editor came by performance. Another man might have many academic degrees and many years of service and get nowhere as an editor."

"We just cannot follow the reasoning of those who would settle salaries only on academic standing and years of service. If teachers' salaries go up much higher and many people are attracted to the profession, we wonder what will happen to the poor teacher with high academic attainments and many years of service, due to scarcity of teachers in recent years? Will they be left unemployed because they must be paid a certain sum? It's a thought don't you think?"

The Yorkton Enterprise has touched on a point of considerable importance yet one that is not confined to the ranks of teachers but to all other union organizations. As suggested it is worth thinking over.

Good news for builders

(The Herald Tribune, Grande Prairie, Alta.)

Announcement that Canadian banks would make available more money for home construction under the National Housing Act will be good news indeed for residents of the Peace River country, and for any other area in Canada where there is a crying need for new homes.

The government's tight money policy, while theoretically a good one, would have had the effect of mid-year of strangling home construction. This would have affected different areas in different ways. In the Peace River country, the effect would have been disastrous. In the busy centres of Grande Prairie and Dawson Creek, where residential accommodation is at a premium, the government's policy would have had the effect of driving rents higher still, and discouraging prospective residents.

There are few areas in the country that would have been unaffected—insofar as housing goes—by the tight money policy. Already it has cut back the number of housing starts that can be made this year. A few more months, and not a few centres in Canada would have seen rents rising beyond the level of common sense, and the government would have heard the cry for imposition of rent controls.

While the government may say it has no intention of cutting back the housing program, its actions have had that effect. A little more foresight would have been in order.

No plans for No. 2 highway

(The Recorder, Reston, Man.)

Residents of this area were very disappointed when the details of the huge road building plans for this year were revealed to the public and they did not include any appropriation for hardtopping No. 2 highway from Pipestone to the Saskatchewan border.

This road, in its entirety has been given scant heed by the Provincial Government, and as a result, it is used only by those who have no other choice. Few, if any from this district and west travel to Winnipeg via No. 2, but all swing over to No. 1 at the most convenient point.

During the years parts of No. 2 have been rebuilt and repaired, but the construction never seems to catch up with the wear. When one section is brought up to a good standard, another portion has reached the point where it is rough and needs rebuilding. As a result, this road has not served the people of southern and western Manitoba to the extent that it should.

Editorials

from

Canadian Weekly Newspapers

(These are not necessarily the views of the editor of this paper)

Insuring progress

(The Weekly Advance, Kempsville, Ont.)

If we want continuing progress and the more ample life we have come to accept as ours by right, we need to think of the necessity of providing trained men to assure it.

Dr. Lawrence R. Halstad, vice-president and director of research for General Motors, in a recent address advocated a revival of the class-room discipline of science and mathematics. He said that, if society is to continue to enjoy the benefits of technological advances that we are all demanding, it would be well for us to recognize the cause-and-effect relationship between high-powered cars, radio, television and movie industries and all the other familiar adjuncts to our civilization, and the scientists who are necessary to plan and create them. The equation is simple: no scientists, no advances.

But Dr. Halstad says that, simple as this cause-and-effect relationship may be, it has been strangely missed by our students and our schools. He admits that the larger affairs of our society probably will always be handled by non-technical people, but he also believes that, as a matter of enlightened self-interest, these non-technical controllers should pay particular attention to the education and training of technicians.

Let this should appear as an interested voice speaking for his particular hobby, it might be worth recording that the Canadian Institute of Engineering is haunted by the same fear that we are not training sufficient technical and scientific personnel to keep our developing economy moving ahead.

The institute presented some figures for Canada that support Dr. Halstad's thesis. In Canada in 1953, for instance, there were 1,300 engineering graduates. These were augmented by 1,400 scientists and engineers, driven from their own countries by poverty or violence, who had emigrated to Canada. That total of 2,700 might seem impressive but the need was for 6,000 new scientists.

Last Spring there were 1,600 graduates but the influx from other lands where conditions had improved was just about stopped. Therefore there were 1,600 new scientists to meet a need for 5,000 that year. Looking ahead to 1965, the institute estimates that there will be a need for at least 12,000 new scientific personnel, and our training program, at its present slowly accelerating pace, will provide 3,100.

Keystone of century history

(The Press, Acton, Ont.)

The ceremonies accompanying the official opening of Halton County's new registry office in Milton this week had more significance than just the adding of another new edifice to the group of county buildings. This is the third building to be used for a registry office in the county. The move to this larger building is indicative of the growth of Halton because here in its walls are really the record and history of the county. Here are the records back from the pioneers of the county down to this day, when the farm lands are giving away to industrial and residential development that is witnessing the great transformation of this part of Canada.

We presume that when in 1857 the first office was opened at Court and Main Streets in Milton the records were not plentiful. At any rate the building was adequate for 58 years until a new one was built in 1915. It took only the last 22 years of Halton's expansion to outgrow the building opened in 1915 and required the present fine quarters in 1957.

However, in Hanna we did run across a man of letters who was genuinely concerned with the "shopping at home" theory. Along about the same time we picked up the Claresholm Local Press and the Men's Club in that fair town were holding a forum on "Why Go to the City to Shop". According to the Press the service rural merchants give over their city competitors was stressed many times by panel members. Another point brought out was that rural business men would be unwise to lull themselves into a sense of security with the belief they are the only ones offering service because, city business men feel just as keenly about their services.

In general the Claresholm panel was of the opinion that business men there should "do something about" this shopping at home idea. In Hanna we would certainly not say that all business men are not doing their best to induce shoppers to Hanna. Some are making excellent strides in this direction and are doing a first class promotion job.

However, to get back to our professional friend. His thoughts are in the right direction, and those who are more intimately concerned with this idea could well take some "professional advice".

A professional man's view

(The Herald & East (Central News, Hanna, Alta.)

Just why a professional man should take such an interest in the shopping future of Hanna, is a question that is hard to answer. Certainly his "bread and butter" is not dependent upon machinery sales, selling of groceries, drugs, clothing or any other of the commodities that the usual retail man handles.

However, in Hanna we did run across a man of letters who was genuinely concerned with the "shopping at home" theory. Along about the same time we picked up the Claresholm Local Press and the Men's Club in that fair town were holding a forum on "Why Go to the City to Shop". According to the Press the service rural merchants give over their city competitors was stressed many times by panel members. Another point brought out was that rural business men would be unwise to lull themselves into a sense of security with the belief they are the only ones offering service because, city business men feel just as keenly about their services.

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OLD-FASHIONED PICNICS LOSING POPULARITY (The Innisfail Province)

The old-fashioned picnic, complete with foot races and barrels of ice cream is rapidly becoming obsolete. Our authority for the statement is Albert Lalor, man and boy, one of the most energetic promoters for over 50 years.

Just seems that folks have lost interest in the old-fashioned picnic. A few years ago it was an event that held the interest of young and old for months before and after the date. To the very young it meant races for "real money" and loads of ice cream; to the teen-agers of the day it was an ideal setting for courting while for parents to spend "just a lazy day" in the sun with neighbors.

In the olden days Western Canadians often rode to the picnic grounds in horse-drawn democrats and wagons. The bolder young men came mounted on half-broken broncs or the lead plow horse.

The old-fashioned picnic was a day-long event, terminating in the late evening with a dance, a sing-song under the stars or just visiting around a crackling bonfire. It was an opportunity for neighbors to exchange ideas and often swap goods to their mutual advantage.

"See you at the annual picnic," a few years ago was a commonly used phrase in Western Canada.

The death of the old-fashioned picnic, like the extinction of the prairie buffalo can be attributed to a host of reasons. Cars, radios, and a general desire to be a spectator rather than a contestant are the more obvious.

Lord's Day Alliance Reports

A good many people feel that the Lord's Day Alliance is fighting a losing battle, dedicated as it is to the preservation of a restful Sunday. Some even venture the

opinion that the Alliance occupies an "incongruous" and perhaps slightly "hypocritical" position.

The annual report of the Alliance, just issued, however, marshals a good many facts to disprove these ideas.

There is something to be said for the basic statement of the re-

port that "Sunday rest and worship are pertinent to the needs of every generation. They are benefits no less desirable in the busy mid-twentieth century than in earlier and more leisurely days." Few could dismiss that logic.

"The times," the report contends, "are demanding more of nervous stamina than thousands of Canadians are able to supply. Sunday observance, therefore, assumes a more important role than ever."

The annual report of the Alliance makes an interesting comment on the recent controversy surrounding the matter of symphony concerts in Toronto Sunday afternoons. The report refers to the nervous excitability and even vivification with which the Alliance has been attacked because it drew attention to a discrimination in the law — the total extent of Alliance action in the matter. "Why Ontario law should allow baseball to do what it denies to Bach, as someone has put it, is not for this Alliance to say." Indeed, the Alliance says, some of its members and friends would themselves prefer Bach to baseball!

The Alliance makes no attempt to conceal the fact that a review of Sunday law is inevitable in view of complications which have arisen with the advent of radio and television.

According to Rev. A. S. McGraths report, the Alliance is not satisfied with the disregard of the law that is being shown in too many instances of Sunday selling in drug stores and in shops which remain open because they stock ice cream and soft drinks. Complaints have been received by the Alliance from other businessmen on the score of unfair competition in drug stores for selling music records, electrical appliances, television tubes — and for arranging service to television sets. Small shops likewise sell everything from toys to magazines, newspapers, stationery, cosmetics and gifts. The Alliance believes, the report indicates, that a stricter enforcement of the Lord's Day Act is in order, or that a system of licensing must be devised whereby greater control may be exercised over those businesses which, for the sale of some commodities, may remain open legally on Sundays.



Tenders For Coal, Western Provinces

SEALED TENDERS addressed to the undersigned and endorsed as above, will be received until 3.00 p.m. (E. D. S. T.) TUESDAY, JUNE 25, 1957, for the supply of coal for the Federal Buildings and Experimental Farms and Stations, throughout the Provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia.

Forms of tender with specifications can be obtained from the Chief of Purchasing and Stores, Department of Public Works, Room 503, Garland Building, Ottawa, Ont.; the District Architect, Department of Public Works, 705 Commercial Building, Winnipeg, Man.; The Officer in Charge, Department of Public Works, 308, London Building, Saskatoon, Sask.; the District Architect, Department of Public Works, 10018 - 105th Street, Edmonton, Alta.; and the

District Architect, Department of Public Works, 1110 West Georgia Street, Vancouver, B. C.

Tenders will not be considered unless made on the printed forms supplied by the Department and in accordance with the conditions set forth therein.

The Department reserves the right to demand from any successful tenderer, before awarding the order a security deposit in the form of a CERTIFIED cheque drawn on a bank incorporated under the Bank Act or the Quebec Savings Bank Act payable to the order of the RECEIVER GENERAL OF CANADA, equal to ten per cent of the amount of the tender, in accordance with the Government Contracts Regulations now in force or Bearer Bonds, with unmatured coupons attached, of the Government of Canada or of the Canadian National Railway Company and its constituent companies, unconditionally guaranteed as to principal and interest by the Government of Canada.

The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted.

ROBERT FORTIER,
CHIEF OF ADMINISTRATIVE
SERVICES
AND SECRETARY
Department of Public Works,
Ottawa, May 23, 1957.
(M30-21)

SALE OF Tip Top Clothes

1 pair of Pants FREE with each Suit Order

FRANK ABOUSSAFY

Main Street, Coleman

MOST PEOPLE HAVE COMMON SENSE

COMMON SENSE TELLS US THAT:

- The Social Credit Government of Alberta must have strong representation at Ottawa.
- The same policies which allowed present problems to develop cannot possibly remedy them.
- A change in basic policy is necessary.
- Social Credit offers that change.
- Experience with integrity is what counts.

YOU VOTE RIGHT WHEN YOU VOTE SOCIAL CREDIT

Published by authority John Hunter,
Official Agent, Vulcan



HANSELL X

Be for



BURTON

The chairman of the Dominion Coal Board has recommended to the Federal Cabinet a \$2.50 Subvention on Export Coal to Japan. This will put Miners Back to Work in the Crows Nest Pass

AND WAS SECURED BY DR. GORDON BURTON

In Macleod Constituency
Vote for

BURTON, Dr. Gordon L.

X

Inserted by Macleod Federal Liberal Association

Lethbridge Nurses Stir Up Recipe For Old Age

"Adding Life to Years"—Recipes for a successful old age were given by the Southern Alberta panel at the 39th convention of the Alberta Association of Registered Nurses at Banff this week.

"Old age and retirement gives you the chance to do what you always wanted to do," offered Miss Helen Scrimgeour, R.N., Clinical Instructor at Lethbridge Municipal Hospital. "If you want to be young at 80 choose a new project at which you are able to work hard for success. Read your daily newspaper, keep up with the world." Slow-down of old age makes part-time projects a good idea for the aged, who should take work, play and food in small doses frequently.

No yardstick exists for the measurement of old age, even physically. It depends on activity of the mind and body, although biological aging is inescapable. The number of body cells are reduced, the muscles atrophy, connecting tissues calcify, and elasticity is lost along with the strength and mobility of youth, said Miss Mary Yetish, instructor at St. Michael's Hospital, Lethbridge, who explained the processes of aging. Modern science has extended the life expectancy from a bare 22 years in the uncertain era of the Christian martyr to the 70-plus of today.

"Elderly people have a right to romance, if they want it. They should be treated on their own merits, not despite or because of their age," said Mrs. Eudora M. Hamblin, V.O.N. staff nurse. She contended old people who are ill can ideally be cared for in their own home or at relatives, where

family life flows around them, still claiming them in the unit.

"Institutional life is the only answer for many old people, who enjoy the companionship of others, receive good care, and have privacy in their own room when they wish it," claimed Mrs. Mary Mackenzie, director of nursing in Lethbridge Municipal Hospital.

"In this province there is no legislation covering chronic hospital cases for the old. The government will have to come to it sooner or later, merely as a means of relieving in part the over-crowding of ordinary patient hospitals." Too often admission of the aged ill to hospital wards leads to their abandonment there."

Planned as is Lethbridge's Galt Rehabilitation Centre, especially to meet the needs of the aged, an institution is the ideal place in which to grow old, or stay temporarily while ill. Recommending separation according to the Galt system on mobility which ranges from completely bed ridden to "visiting-out" patients, Mrs. Mackenzie noted that mingling of sexes led to increased pride in appearance and surroundings.

Church services, singing, recreation programs, shows and visits stimulated their interests.

In a 35 to 40 bed hospital, average nursing service required for the aged ill was six hours day per patient.

"The average citizen is not interested in the aged, but in children, although 10 per cent of our population is in the older age group," Mrs. Mackenzie asked for support of the assembly in the situation. The 400 members went on unanimous record to protest indifference to hospitalization of the aged to the government.

License Period Is Extended

Alberta motorists whose birthdays fall between the period of January 1 and June 30 have been granted until July 31 to apply for the new five-year operators' and chauffeurs' licenses. A one-month period of grace has also been granted to motorists whose birthdays fall after June 30.

Law enforcement offices throughout the continent have been advised of the most recent extension. Added proof of validity of the 1956 licenses is available to motorists travelling out of the province. A circular letter under the signature of the Registrar of Motor Vehicles, details the terms of the extension and is available on request at any license issuing office.

Old? Get Pep, Vim

Feel Full of Vigor, Years Younger
MEN, WOMEN of 40, 50, 60. Don't be old, weak, worn-out all in, exhausted. Try **Otten Tonic Tablets**. Often needed after 40 - by body old, run-down because lacking iron, increases vigor, vitality. Thousands feel full of pep, years younger. Quit being old. Get **Otten** today. Trial size costs little. Or **Save Money** - ask to see Economy size - gives you 5 times more. At all drugists.

BUILDING CONTRACTORS

Builders' Headquarters
Celli's Building Supplies

Classified Ads

EDUCATIONAL

BE A HAIRDRESSER—Join Canada's leading school. Great opportunity. Learn hairdressing. Big wages. Thousands successful. Pleasant, dignified profession. Illustrations catalogue free. Write or call Jacobson's Beauty Academy, 128A 8th Ave., W., Calgary.

WILL TRADE

HOUSE TRAILER—I will trade a well built House Trailer for Five Hundred Dollar value of Spruce Dimensional Lumber. Trailer is insulated, sleeps four, sink, propane stove, new tires and cupboards. Phone 643 after 6 p.m. George Wallis, Box 656, Fort Macleod, Alta. 3tp.

Central Service

Bellevue, Alberta

When you need the MOTOR OIL you use, call and see us, we handle 26 of the most finest Canadian and American Brands.

- O-K -

RUBBER STAMPS

PROMPT SERVICE

Co-Operative Commonwealth Federation

IF YOU are fed up with the enrichment of others at your expense. **THEN YOU** will cooperate in achieving the enrichment of all.

IF YOU are tired of competing as one individual against the organized monopoly of industry and finance **THEN YOU** will join with your neighbors in controlling the markets in which all must buy and sell.

IF YOU are dissatisfied with the crumbs which fall into your hand from the tables of privilege and power **THEN YOU** will work with your friends in securing a fair share of the abundance which you together have already produced.

FOR FREEDOM, for security, for peace, why not cooperate where your cooperation will count for the most?

Vote C. C. F.

Vote GRIFFIN X.

Inserted by the Macleod Federal C.C.F. Association

Coleman School District No. 1216

Registration

NOTICE

Parents of children whose birthday is before December 31st, 1956, must register before June 8th, 1957, for all beginners for Grade I. Registration will prevent any disappointment.

Please Bring Birth Certificate

Register at the office of the Secretary, Central School, or with the Principal at Cameron School.

NORA GOULDING,
Secretary.

ATTENTION MOTHERS!

The Chinook Health Unit will hold a
BABY and PRE-SCHOOL CLINIC in:

COLEMAN (Town Hall)

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 12th

from 10.30 to 11.30 a.m. and 1.30 to 4 p.m.

BLAIRMORE (Grill Hall)

THURSDAY, JUNE 13th

from 10.30 to 11.30 a.m. and 1.30 to 4 p.m.

BELLEVUE (I.O.O.F. Hall)

FRIDAY, JUNE 14th

from 10.30 to 11.30 a.m. and 1.30 to 4 p.m.

KANANASKIS SERVICE STATION

British American Oil and the new
Super 88 and 98 Gas

FISS TIRES - CHEVROLET DEALER
A complete Lubrication and Ignition Service

Open 8 a.m. to 10 p.m. Daily

Dial 3810 Proprietor Jack Nelson

Located on the No. 3 Highway at the Entrance to the Kananaskis Highway in Coleman.



DON'T GAMBLE WITH Insurance


For All Insurance Needs
Car and Truck - Property - Life
See "AL" KRYWOLT

Vet's Insurance & Real Estate

Main Street, Coleman

Let The Journal Handle Your Printing

WHY ALBERTA FARMERS ARE VOTING LIBERAL



FARM REPRESENTATION

We farmers need more members on the government side of the Commons supporting our interests. At present there is not one practising Alberta farmer at Ottawa

PRICE SUPPORTS

Liberal price supports on hogs, eggs, butter extended to poultry this year.

WHEAT MARKETS

As farmers we know the Liberal government achievements:

- (1) Made Wheat Board the sole marketing agency.
- (2) Record wheat sales, growth of markets in Japan, Germany etc.
- (3) Wheat storage bill, already paying \$60,500,000 on carryover.

FARM CREDIT

Special farm credit, sources: Canadian Farm Loan Board, Farm Improvement Loan Act, Prairie Grain Producers Interim Financing Act, amounting to \$199,200,000 to Alberta farmers alone.

OTHER ASSISTANCE

- + P.F.A.A.: \$44,800,000 to Alberta farmers.
- + P.F.R.A.: \$49,000,000 spent in Alberta.
- + Research: Experimental farms, science labs, new program of hail research this year, and nation-wide land use study.

This advertisement inserted by the Alberta Federal Liberal Centre.

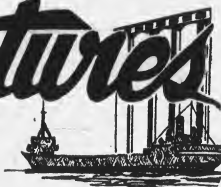
In Macleod Constituency
Vote for

BURTON, Dr. Gordon L.

X



Canadian Weekly Features



Eskimos for technical jobs

The old fur trade is failing, and many Canadian Eskimos must find new occupations. The need for new skills is being met by vocational training courses arranged by the Department of Northern Affairs.

Since 1954, 103 Eskimos have taken vocational training. Thirty men recently finished a six-week course in carpentry at Aklavik, and now they have joined the team of workmen building a new town of Aklavik on a new site. Other Eskimo carpenters, like the man shown above, are working on the DEW Line.

Among the first to be trained were three Eskimos who are now radio operators in the Arctic. Some have become truck and tractor drivers; others operate graders.

power shovels, hoists and bulldozers. Two Eskimo men have become watchmakers, and seven Eskimo girls have trained to be nurses' aides. Courses for small groups have been held at Montreal, Winnipeg, Calgary, Fort William, and other centres.

Of 48 Eskimos now taking instruction, 30 are training at Leduc, Alberta. In the largest course of its kind ever undertaken, the men at Leduc are learning to operate and maintain trucks, tractors, bulldozers, and other heavy equipment. These men are needed on the DEW Line. Vocational training is being intensified, and plans are now under way to train 90 more Eskimos for DEW Line jobs.

—Department of Northern Affairs



"Ubique — Quo Fas et Gloria Ducunt"

Traditionally, the Royal Canadian Artillery displays no battle honors gunners contending that they are in every battle and always conduct themselves with distinction. They offer in support their Latin motto: "Ubique—Quo Fas et Gloria Ducunt" translated as "everywhere—where duty and glory lead." They carry no flags on which to emblazon battle honors—the guns serve as their color.

But there's a single battery of guns in the Canadian Army which does carry a battle honor. On A Battery guns (eight guns) of the 1st Regiment, Royal Canadian Horse Artillery is emblazoned a battle honor awarded in Korea after the battle of Kowang-San in October, 1952, by the 1st Battalion, Royal Canadian Regiment.

Earlier the RCR had asked the 1 RCHA to carry the RCR color and cipher on the guns as an honor for the excellent support those

gunners had been giving that infantry battalion. Then the RCR was overrun by the Chinese on Hill 355. The artillery support made possible a staunch RCR stand and successful counter-attack and the RCR presented plaques suitably engraved in Korean to be placed on each battery gun and to serve as the RCR crest, cipher and as a battle honor. Since then as a battery gun has been taken out of service the plaque has been removed and transferred to the new gun.

The accompanying photo was taken at the opening of the new warrant officers' and senior NCO's mess for 1 RCHA at Winnipeg's Fort Osborne South. Shown are Sgt. J. A. Charles of Kingston, Ont., who served with 1 RCHA in Korea and Capt. Gordon Kimmerly of Montreal who served with the 2nd Battalion, R.C.R. in Korea.

2246—Canadian Army photo.

Canadian Wild Rice Luxury Crop Duck Food Fit for a King

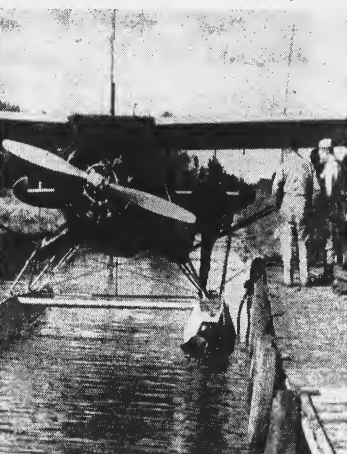


Wild rice, once a staple food of North American Indians and later of pioneer adventurers, is today being grown in central Canada on an ever-widening scale. Slow-moving rivers, marshes and shallow lakes make the best planting

grounds. Mr. Z. Durand of Winnipeg demonstrates a rice-harvester, invented and built by himself. Long slender scoops are set on a trough fixed across the boat; gently vibrating rods shake the ripe kernels from the plant.



Some still harvest wild rice "Indian fashion"—knocking the ripe rice into their canoe with sticks. While not too efficient a method, grains that fall into the water simply grow more rice the next year.



Wild rice is harvested during a brief period in September. The crop is usually flown in from outlying areas by plane. Above, a Norseman ties down at Riverton, Manitoba, with its precious cargo.



The long, greenish-brown grains of wild rice are high in nutritional value. But the reason for its fancy price (it retails to epicure shops for about \$2.50 a pound) is to be found in its tempting and exotic flavour.



Wild rice is a delicacy sought after not only by ducks and geese on their migration to and from the Arctic, but also by discriminating hunters who insist that it has no equal as a stuffing for wild fowl.

—National Film Board of Canada Photos by Richard Harringtons

Flow of offerings continues

(Contributed by Houston, Willoughby & Co., Ltd.)

Substantial volume and much variety characterized the new issue segment of the bond scene in Canada last week.

In the Corporation field offering was made of the Canadian Dyno 6% bonds due 1963 with equity bonus as well as an offering of \$7½ million of Marshall Wells of Canada Ltd. \$1 million of Northland Utilities Ltd. 5½% 1st Mortgage Bonds with Warrants completed the picture.

The Canadian Dyno issue consists of \$9½ million of 6½% 1st Mortgage Bonds due May 1st, 1963. The bonus per \$500 bond amounts to 20 shares of stock in the company and the issue price is \$99 and interest to yield 6.20%.

The company is allowed to issue additional 1st Mortgage Bonds but only to the extent of 75% of additional property acquired after May 15th, 1957.

The company was incorporated in Ontario in 1941 and its important holdings are in the Bancroft Uranium Mining area.

The company's contract with the Crown Co., (Edmonton) is dated October 24, 1956, having estimated total value of \$34,816,070, to be delivered by March 31, 1956. In addition, Edorado will hold an option to buy the company's total production (at about the same

Agreement completed for subdivision development

The city is agreeing to extend the water and sewer services as the development progresses and are not bound to make extensions beyond any current demands at any time.

A final plan for the development, involving a total of three quarters of a section and immediately west of the present Hillside subdivision, is being drawn up along lines required by the Community Planning Commission.

Under the terms of the agreement, Canamara Limited will underwrite certain debentures issued by the City for the extension of water and sewer services to the new development. In addition Canamara has agreed to spend up to \$10,000 additional to assist in the extension and construction of the water and sewer lines.

The entire strip for the half mile along Souris Avenue and north from King street is to be designated as a shopping and business area.—The Mercury, Estevan, Sask.—April 11, 1957.

FIRST 'PHONE CABLE

The world's first transoceanic telephone cable, which started operations late in September, 1956, is rumored against the ravages of the sea by 12,500 tons of steel.

The Helena humming bird of Cuba is the smallest bird in the world.

Bright northern lights can illuminate the earth about half as much as a full moon.

SLEEP TO-NITE

SEDICIN tablets taken according to directions is a safe way to induce sleep or quiet the nerves when tense. \$1.00 All Drug Stores or Adm. Ltd., Toronto 5.

More Comfort Wearing FALSE TEETH

Here is a pleasant way to overcome loose plate discomfort. PASTERTIN, an improved powder, sprinkled on upper and lower plates, holds them tighter so that they feel more comfortable. No gum or denture taste or feeling. It's alkaline (non-acid). Does not harm. Charcoal taste (denture breath). Get PASTERTIN today at any drug counter.

SMOKES FOR CANADIAN MILITARY PERSONNEL

serving with the United Nations Emergency Force in the Middle East



\$1.00 sends 400 EXPORT CIGARETTES or any other Macdonald Brand. Postage included.

Mail order and remittance for OVERSEAS DEPARTMENT MACDONALD TOBACCO INC. P.O. Box 490, Fleet of Arms, Montreal, Que.

This offer is subject to any change in Government Regulations.

(The Dufferin Leader, Carleton Place, Ontario—March 28, 1957)



WRECKING CREWS prepare to demolish one of Carman's oldest land marks, the Jack Jones' blacksmith shop of Villard Avenue. The shop, one of the oldest buildings in Carman, was built some 70 years ago by the late Bob Woods, who operated a blacksmith business there for a number of years. John (Jack) Jones worked with Mr. Wood for several years before taking over about 47 years ago. In the old days, when the blacksmith trade was one of the most important in the town, up to four and five men were employed in the shop at one time. Mr. Jones, who has now sold the property to Chas. A. Main, carried on his work there until ill health forced him to discontinue last fall. Mr. Jones is about 80 years of age.

Family of 109 takes top honors

First prize in the 1957 "Get-of-Sire" Bacon competition has been awarded to a group of hog producers in the Grandview district. The 16 Grandview producers, headed by Walter Hayward, entered a total of 160 hogs all sired by Maple Heights 18J with a score of 89.8 percent.

Prize money totalling \$1,000 is donated by the livestock branch of the Manitoba department of agriculture and the Canada department of agriculture. Awards are made to the 12 highest scoring groups which are comprised of five or more producers marketing at least 50 hogs sired by one boar. First prize is worth \$150.

Second prize went to a group in the Altona area which marketed 56 hogs sired by Elmhurst Lad 10K. A Dugald group took third place with 114 hogs sired by Headingly 5J.

Manitoba livestock commissioner, J. H. Clark, said the boars were all bred by Man. breeders.

"Rewards of the competition show that the breeding stock which is currently supplying commercial hog producers are of high enough calibre to sire pigs that grade well above the provincial average," he said.

"This is a challenge to the other producers to improve the quality of their hogs by better feeding, management and marketing practices so that we may see as much improvement on the provincial scale."

Mr. Clark pointed out that of 3,516 hogs marketed by all producers in the 42 competing groups, 1,421 graded A (40.4 percent), while of those marketed in the province only 28.8 percent graded A. About 80% of the hogs entered in this year's competition were in the top two grades as compared to a provincial average of 65 percent.

Mr. Clark said a new hog producer competition was inaugurated this year and was held in conjunction with the Get-of-Sire Bacon contest. Eighty hog producers qualified for this contest. The top three individual producers in each agricultural representative area, won prize money.

Len Chorzewski of Schlar was the top producer in the province with a score of 95 percent. P. G. Wickes of Altona was second, while Abe Funk, also of Altona, placed third.

Rose Farms Ltd. Import purebred Hereford stock

Rose Farms Limited of Bunclody recently purchased six head of herefords from Bone's Hereford Ranch at Parker, S.D. All six of these purebred Herefords are carrying the service of E. H. Silver Knight, the \$20,000 bull owned by the Bone Ranch.

This is the second time in a year that Rose Farms have imported foundation stock from the well known South Dakota ranch.—The Plaindealer, Souris, Man.—March 27, 1957.

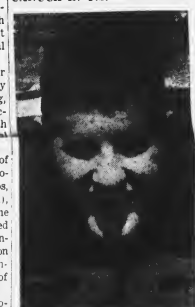
Mexico ranks first in the production of silver followed by the United States and Canada.

Officials meet with town planner

Town and Chamber of Commerce officials met last Wednesday night with an official of the Metropolitan Planning Commission of Greater Winnipeg. The purpose of his visit was to give added information about the Planning Service that was being proposed by the Provincial Government, which would be carried out by his organization.

"The Provincial Planning Service will be expected to perform all acts and services required to investigate and survey the physical, social and economic conditions in relation to the development of the Municipality. The Planning Service will prepare plans, sketches, formulae, and reports, in respect of any question of town planning, zoning, transit, traffic or any other matter and will perform any other planning duties which are specifically requested of the Minister (Provincial Treasurer) by the municipality." — The Times, Morden, Man.—April 10, 1957.

SASKATCHEWAN ROUGHRIDERS UNCOVER CANUCK IN U.S.



LEN LEGAULT

The homebrew ranks of the Roughriders have been bolstered with the signing of Len LeGault, a Canadian tackle who has played with Kansas State university as a first-stringer for the past three years. A native of Kirland Lake, Ont., LeGault stands six-foot-three, weighing 235 pounds. He was particularly effective on defence with the U.S. college team. Highly recommended to Riders by his coach at Kansas State, LeGault is 24 years of age. The expert training he received in the U.S. is a break for Riders since, of course, he doesn't come under the heading of an import.

KIDS FOOTBALL CONTEST?

Last year 900 Boys received one Regulation Size Football, value approximately \$7.00.

This year the Booster Club will give away 2,000 Footballs or Helmets or Shoulder Harness.

Girls, we will have something special for you.

MAIL THIS COUPON TODAY TO: Booster Club,

Saskatchewan Roughriders, Football Club Office, 215 Somerset Bldg., Regina, Sask.

MY NAME (Please Print)

ADDRESS

Producing clean eggs

When an egg is first laid it is free from stains. However, as hens are not the most careful of creatures nor the ordinary hen house the tidest of places its fresh appearance does not last long without protection.

Perhaps the most persistent enemy of egg cleanliness is dampness. Stains found on eggs are due to moisture. Wet litter, for instance, is the pad and the birds feet the stamps that put a good many stains on eggs. Excessive moisture in litter is a serious problem in itself but if it can be eliminated by more insulation in the house, proper ventilation or suitably managed deep litter, fewer dirty eggs will be one of the general benefits.

Best design is also important in egg cleanliness. A nest not built to hold litter to at least a depth of three inches should be remodelled to this capacity. Ample litter helps cover soiling materials and provides a cushion against breakage. Although straw is often the handiest material on the farm it has the drawback of sticking to eggs and if damp causes staining. Wood shavings, available at a low price in many parts of Canada, make an excellent litter. Any nest litter should be changed from time to time. The ratio of hens per nest is also important, the recommended number being not more than five per nest.

Cleanliness of eggs is such a general requirement that most poultry supply catalogues depict egg cleaning devices. These range from simple hand buffing pads to automatic egg washing machines with special detergents. One of the features of the new wire cages with sloping floors, as well as the modern laying cages, is their ability to reduce the number of soiled eggs. Community nests for which easily read plans are available from the Canada Department of Agriculture, have also found favor with many poultrymen.

Gathering time is when some soiling might occur. Baskets made of wire, either plastic covered or plain, have the advantage of allowing eggs to be cooled quickly but careful filling is required. Considerable cleaning is necessary if a broken egg runs down through the basketful. The procedure at the Experimental Farm at Harrow, Ont., is to fasten a small wooden box, a little larger than a half egg case, on a wall in each pen at head level. The eggs from the nests are put in trays in this box until it is convenient to take them to the egg room. A square of cloth tacked to the cupboard top and let hang curtainwise in front acts as a door to keep out dust. Tacked on the bottom of the cloth is a light strip of wood to keep it hanging in place. Removing eggs from the nest at frequent intervals is very important in keeping down the number of soiled eggs and this cupboard is always handy as a temporary holding place.

Good dressing for fruit salad: one-quarter cup of heavy cream whipped stiff and folded into half a cup of mayonnaise-type salad dressing.

MANITOBA STATISTICS

Manitoba exported more than \$130 million worth of goods to foreign countries in 1956—\$30 million more than the year before. Meanwhile Manitobans have gobbled up an additional \$42 million worth of imported goods.

The new edition of the department of agriculture's pocket-sized "Facts About Manitoba" is an encyclopedia of information which indicates the extent of the provincial boom and gives a glimpse of its flourishing physical life.

It notes that initial payments on wheat, oats and barley show an increase of almost \$50 million since 1955; that our lakes yielded about six and a half million more pounds of fish last year; that the value of petroleum and coal jumped from eighth place to third in industrial importance, and that value of production of crude oil is up \$4 million. Population figures soared by 75,000 since 1951.

Flood investigators start public hearings

After five months of intensive examination of flood control projects and their economic benefits, Manitoba's Royal Commission on Flood Cost-Benefit this month (May) is beginning a series of public hearings designed to get a wide-ranging view of flood matters.

The five-member commission, headed by H. W. Manning, already has received close to 30 briefs. These briefs, together with any other submissions, will be aired at the meetings. These begin with a two-day session (May 7 and 8) at the Legislative Building in Winnipeg.

The commission will move to Brandon for a May 16 hearing at the courthouse, followed by a May 17 hearing at the Portage la Prairie courthouse. Final hearing scheduled to date is at Morris municipal hall, June 5. All hearings begin at 10 a.m.

The commission was set up in November to make a full enquiry and findings as to the value of benefits received from protection measures compared with the cost involved.

CUBIC MEASUREMENT

The cubic measurement used in ancient Egypt was approximately the length of a man's arm from elbow to the end of the middle finger.

Patients of high-priced dentists often wish they had buck teeth.

Patterns Basic beauty



4756 \$2.95 12-40 by Anne Adams

Basic beauty—the star of your spring, summer wardrobe! Sew two sleeve versions of this shirt-waist dress; you'll love the flattery of its simple, classic lines. Have it in gay cottons, linens for daytime; a glamorous shantung or silk for dressy occasions too!

Pattern 4756: Misses' Sizes 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 40. Size 16 takes 3½ yards 35-inch fabric.

This pattern easy to use, simple to sew, is tested for fit. Has complete illustrated instructions.

Send forty cents (40c) in coins (stamps cannot be accepted) for this pattern. Write plainly Size, Name, Address and Style Number and send orders to:

Anne Adams Pattern Dept., Department P.P.L., 69 Front Street, W., Toronto

Be sure to write plainly your Name, Address, and Pattern Number.



Personalities IN THE NEWS

Mrs. Josephene Ceosky and children of Chilliwack, B.C. are the guests of her mother, Mrs. Mizera.

Mr. J. Marconi is a patient in the C.N.P. hospital.

Miss June Kilgannon, R.N. is spending a holiday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. Kilgannon.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Robinson and family of Calgary were recent visitors of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. Beveridge.

Miss Frances Dibblee of Calgary spent the week-end visiting her father, Mr. W. Dibblee.

Mr. Gordon Muspratt employed at Banff, spent the week-end at his home here.

Mr. and Mrs. E. Gushul of Lethbridge spent the week-end visiting old friends and relatives in the Pass.

Mr. and Mrs. W. White were Creston visitors last week.

Born to Mr. and Mrs. Al. Krywolt at the C.N.P. hospital on Sat., June 1, a daughter.

Mr. A. DeLuca employed at Banff, spent the week-end at his home here.

Mary Helen Kolbas graduated recently from the Galt Hospital School of Nursing in Lethbridge.

Mr. and Mrs. F. Guerard were Calgary visitors over the week-end where they met their daughter Diane who is a student nurse at the Royal Jubilee Hospital in Victoria. She will spend a month's holiday with her parents here.

Miss Faye Tiberghien returned to her home here after graduation from an education course in Calgary.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Wilkie were the guests of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Adam Wilson over the week-end.

Mr. D. Robert, a long-time Coleman resident, has sold his home here and will reside in Calgary. He has renewed his Journal subscription to keep up on the news.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Coccoloni, Jr. of Pincher Creek, visited relatives and friends in Coleman enroute to Saunders, B.C., where they will reside.

Friends will be sorry to hear that J. Kostelnik, Leon Bialak and J. Coccoloni, Sr. are patients in the hospital. Their friends wish them all a speedy recovery.

Mr. W. Filewich has a new bright red Chevrolet car. Real classy.

Mrs. Paul Belter has returned from Edmonton where she visited her son and daughter-in-law.

Mr. and Mrs. Chellis Easton of Seattle, Wash., visited at the home of the former's mother, Mrs. A. Easton. They were enroute to Bellevue to attend the funeral of the latter's mother, Mrs. Zoili, who died in St. Vincent's Hospital at Pincher Creek recently.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Cousins from Lethbridge, visited friends here at the week-end. Mr. Cousins was a business visitor while Mrs. Cousins visited with Mrs. Phamee Bernard.

Miss Beverley Kemp has gained a position as telephone operator at Blairmore. It is nice to see the younger generation gaining employment in the Pass.

Mrs. A. Easton has accompanied her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Chellis Easton back to Seattle, where she will remain for a holiday.

Ian Thomson of Calgary is visiting with friends here over the week-end.

Mrs. L. Troman of Lethbridge was a week-end visitor at the home of her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. R. Crippen.

Miss Beatrice LeClerc of Swift Current, Sask., visited her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. W. LeClerc last week.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Slacka of Leg-end, Alberta, visited friends here last week and attended the graduation of Mrs. Slacka's son, Milan Vrskovy.

Adam Vonschlock working at Yellowknife, is visiting here.

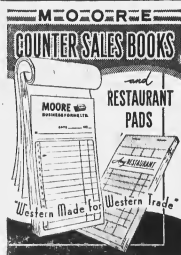
Jimmy Smith, who has been a patient in the St. Vincent's Hospital at Pincher Creek, returned to the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. W. Smith over the week-end.

Friends are sorry to hear that Mr. Charles Knox, local CPR station agent has been transferred to Ponoka. During his two and a half years he was an active community worker. Mrs. Knox and daughter will join him as soon as school terminates at the end of June.

Mrs. W. Gate accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. W. Shields of Cranbrook, were in Edmonton recently and were the guests of Mr. Gate's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Steve Machin.

Friends will be pleased to hear that Mrs. Hugh Dunlap is home again after several weeks as a patient in the Crows Nest Pass Hospital.

Mrs. Isaac Dixon of Vancouver visited with her mother, Mrs. H. Dunlap and her sister Margaret.



The Coleman Journal

The Pythian Sisters will hold a **Spring Tea and Sale** in the I. O. O. F. Hall Coleman, on **SAT., JUNE 8** from 2 to 5.30 p.m. **TEA - 40c** Everybody Welcome

Roxy Theatre

A Famous Players Affiliate

Show Times - Monday to Friday, 1 show, 8.00 p.m. Saturday at 2 p.m., 7 p.m. and 9 p.m.

COMING ATTRACTIONS

Thursday and Friday, June 6th and 7th

"Forbidden Planet"

Walter Pidgeon · Anne Francis

The most unusual drama ever made about life in Outer Space...Thrill to Out-of-This-World Adventure in the Year 2200...Never before so many Science-Fiction Thrills in one picture.

Science Fiction · CinemaScope · Color

Saturday and Monday, June 8th and 10th
DOUBLE FEATURE SHOW



ALSO



Matinee Saturday at 2 p.m.

EVENING SHOWS AT 6.30 p.m. and 9 p.m.

Tuesday and Wednesday, June 11th and 12th



COLEMAN PHARMACY

PRESENTS

FABERGE

An Enticing NEW FRAGRANCE
DROP IN FOR A SNIFF

COLEMAN PHARMACY

Coleman

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The
right man
in the
right job

LOUIS ST. LAURENT sees for Canada's future an exciting adventure of national development... to provide here in this rich land a more abundant life for all our people.

Under his leadership, our population has increased over 25 per cent... a million new homes have been built... our standard of living is higher... and national developments underway will bring great benefits to every part of our land.

Above all, Louis St. Laurent knows and understands the needs of our people. The Government he leads has provided greater social protection to the Canadian people... social security benefits have been increased... federal legislation for a nation-wide system of hospital insurance has been proclaimed.

Canada's progress shows that Louis St. Laurent is the right man in the right job. Vote for your Liberal candidate and keep Louis St. Laurent at work helping to create a better life for all Canadians.



For a greater Canada...for tomorrow's opportunities...

VOTE LIBERAL

Sponsored by NATIONAL LIBERAL FEDERATION

In Macleod Constituency Vote For

BURTON, Dr. Gordon L.

X